

Battling the Bloodsuckers: Examining the Expression of OBP23 in the Yellow Fever Mosquito

Nosherwan Mughal

I.S. Symposium 2023



400,000,000 **Infected**
40,000 **Dead**

Dengue

350,000 **Infected**

Chikungunya

200,000 **Infected**
30,000 **Dead**

Yellow Fever

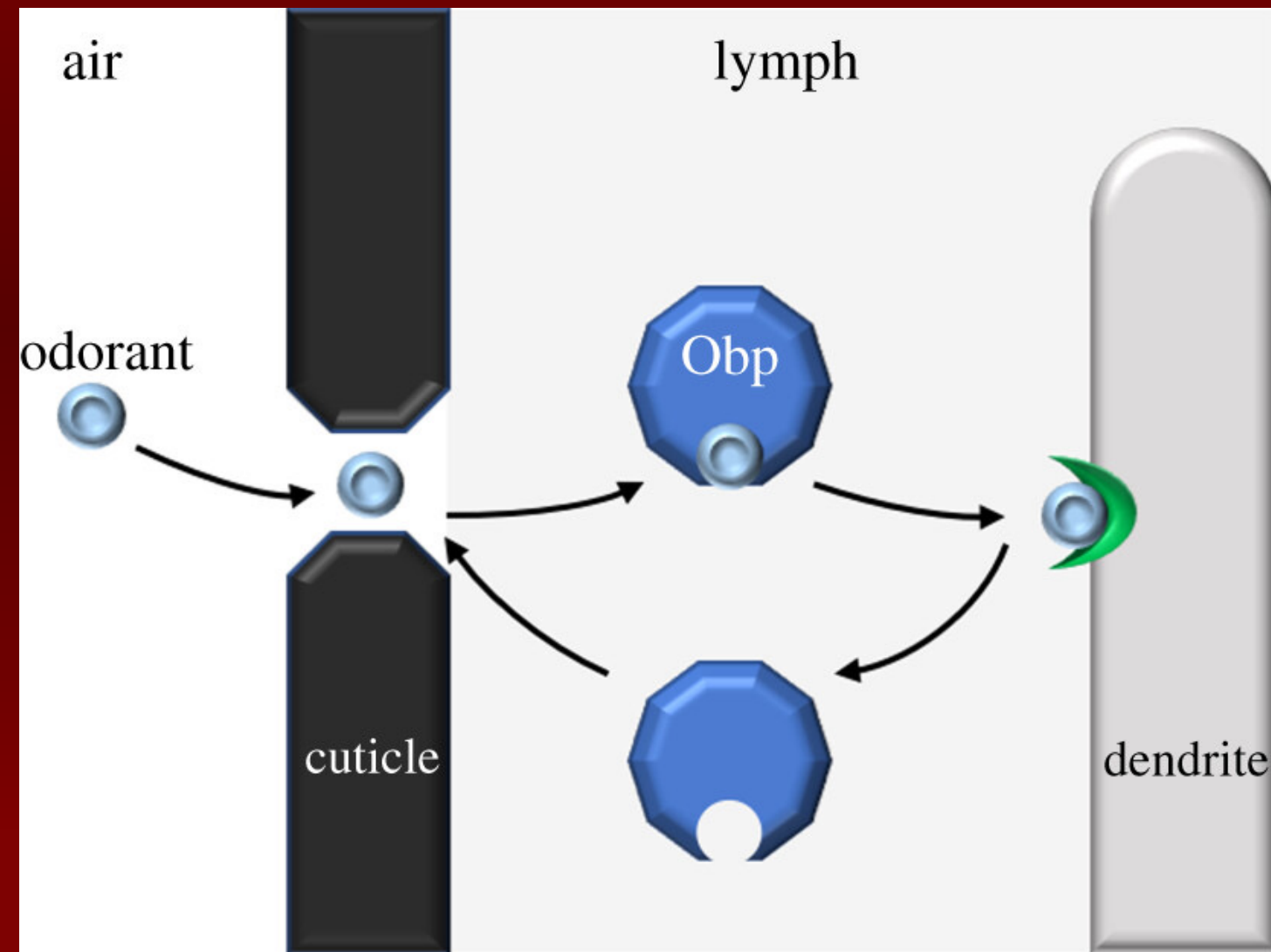
Ae. aegypti as an Organism



Current Control Strategies and their Implications

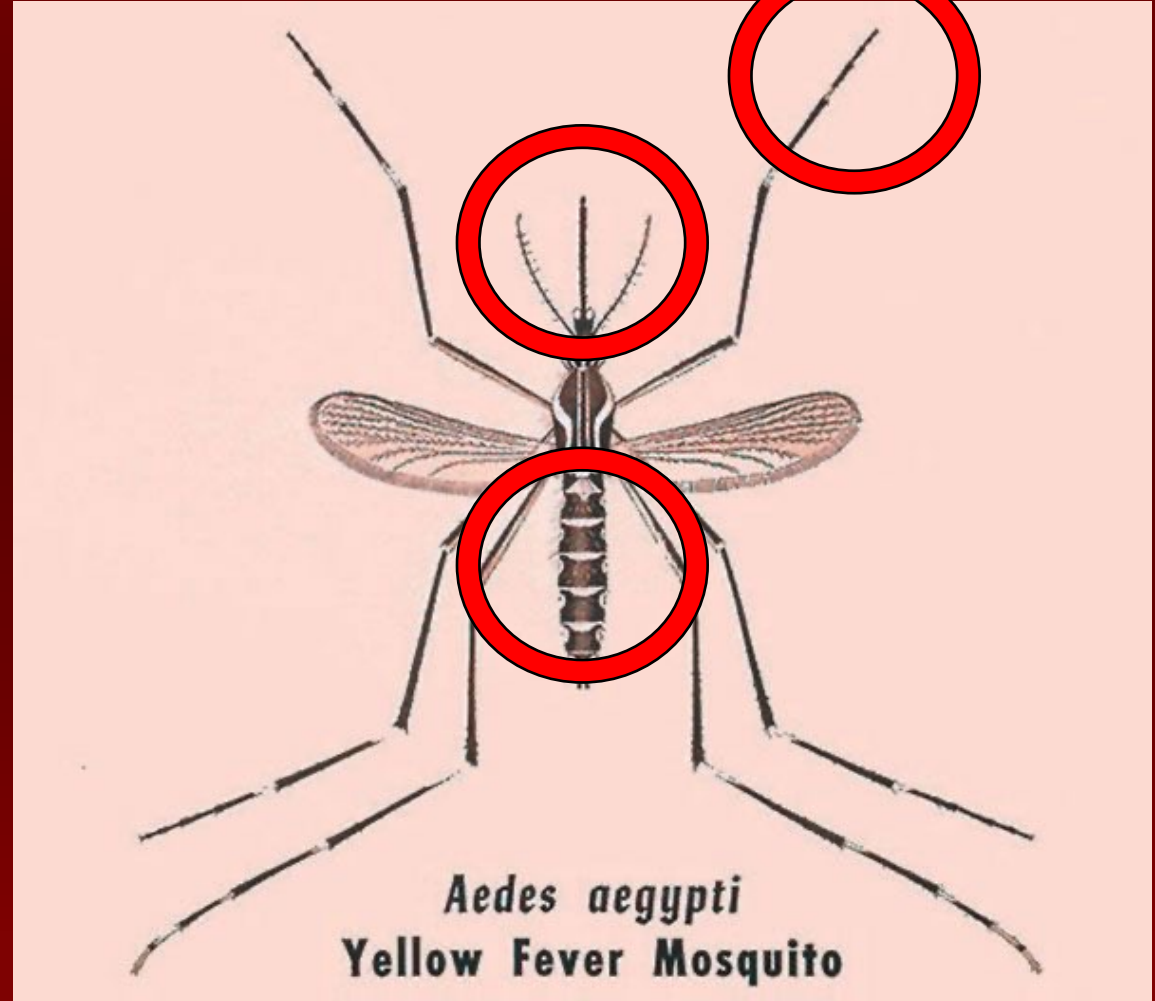
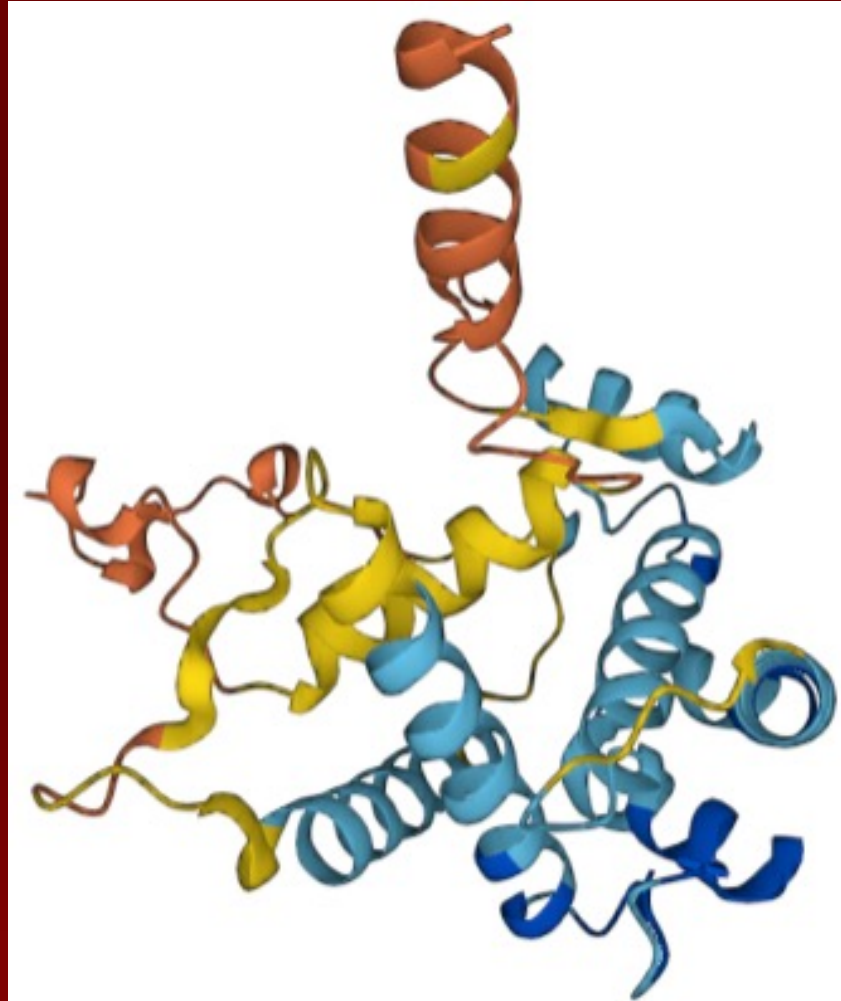


Odorant Binding Proteins and Olfaction



Hosts
Mates
Oviposition
Sites

OBP23: The Who, What, and Where



My Research and the Gap in Knowledge

Find changes in OBP23 gene expression

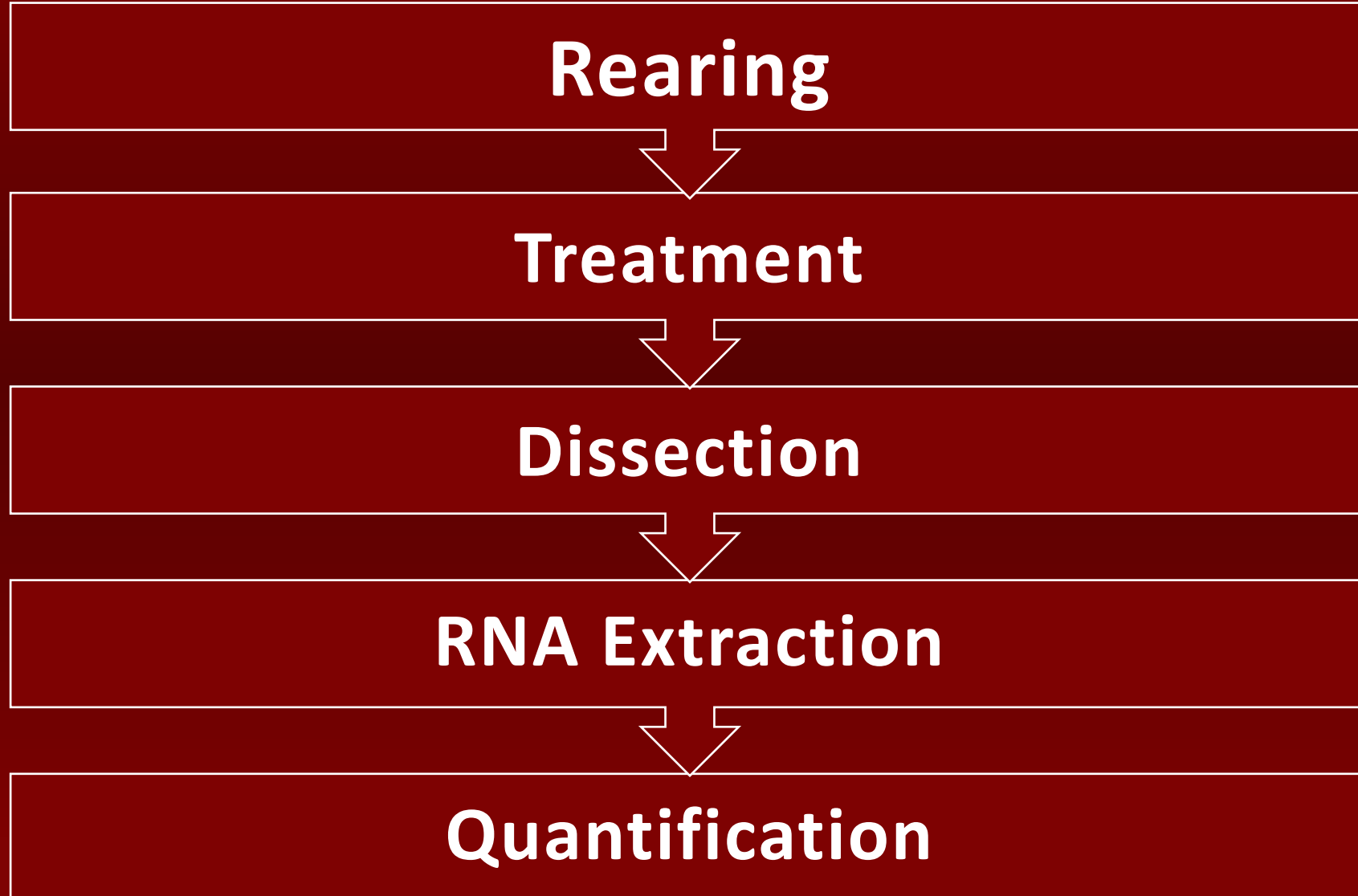
Blood-feeding

Mating

Where gene regulation occurs

Propose functions and establish importance

Methodology and Timeline



Abdomen 6 H

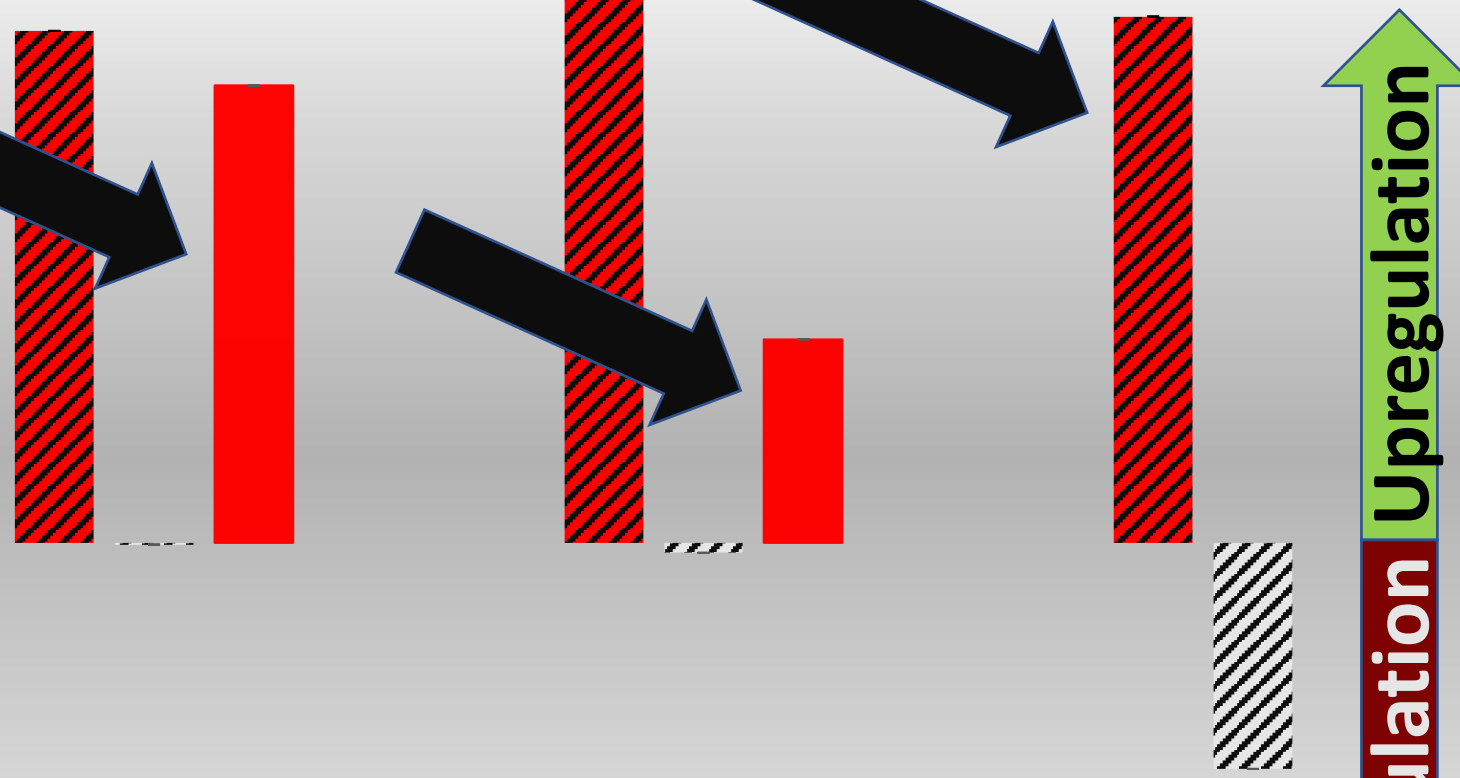
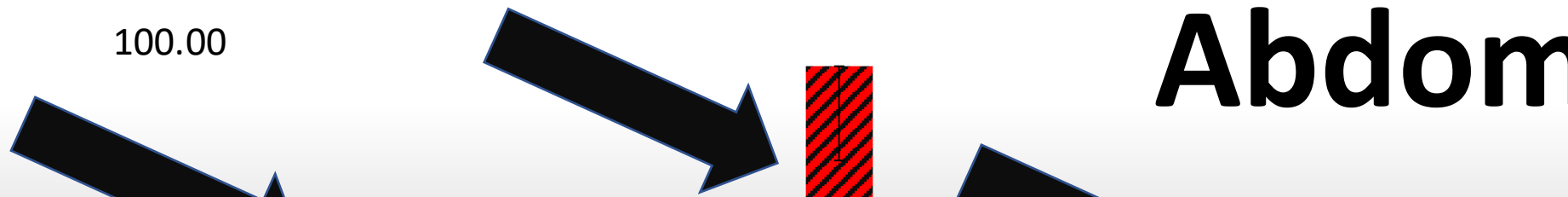
Log Fold Change

100.00

10.00

1.00

0.10



 **BF+M**

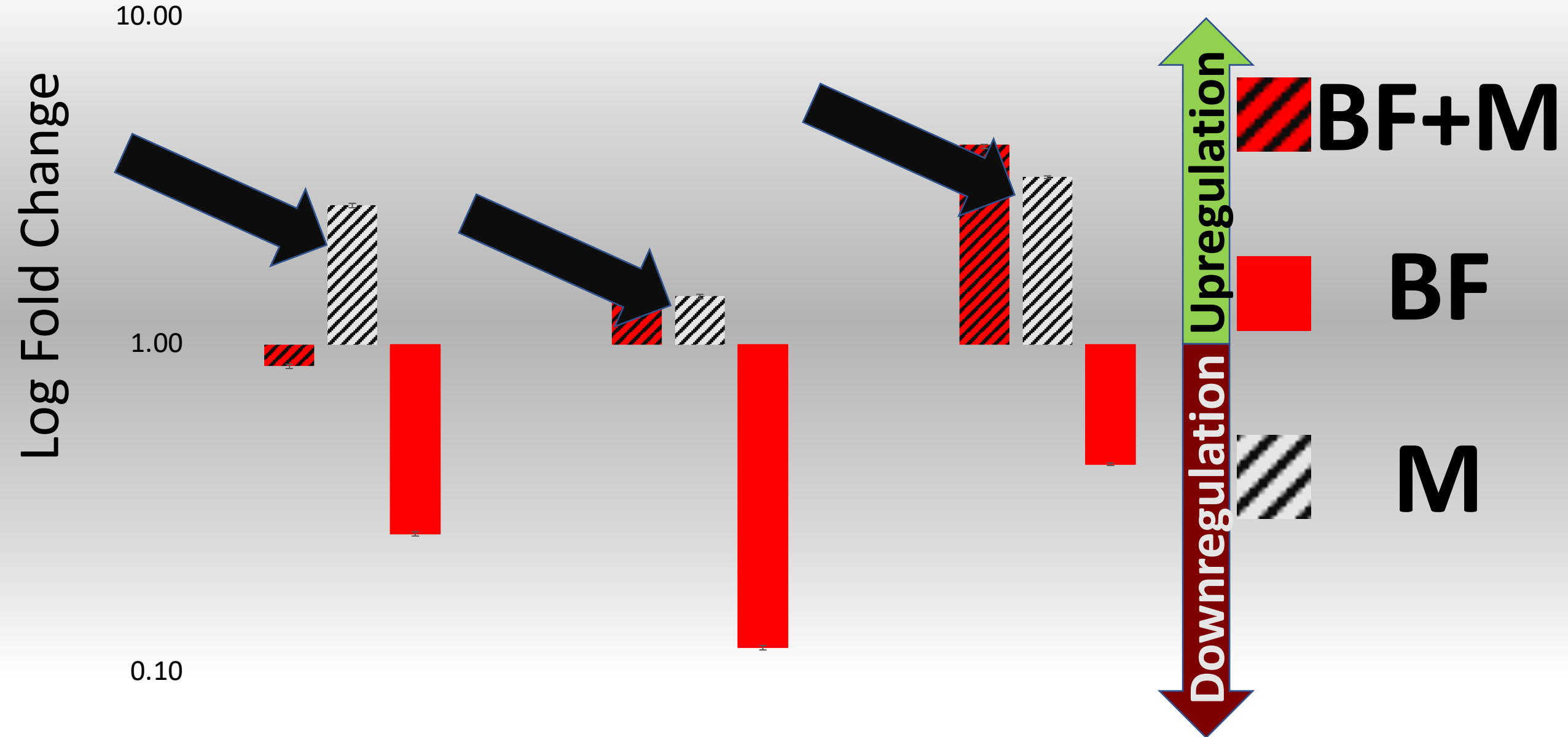
 **BF**

 **M**

Upregulation

Downregulation

Reproductive Tract 24 H



Recap

OBP23 is **UPREGULATED** upon blood feeding in the abdomen

OBP23 is **UPREGULATED** upon blood feeding + mating in the abdomen

OBP23 is **UPREGULATED** upon mating in the reproductive tract

What does all of this mean?

Speculation

vs.

Educated Prediction



Acknowledgements

Dr. Laura Sirot

Mom

Dad

Clara Weiss <3

My friends

My cat Luna

Bibliography

- Alfonso-Parra, C., Y. H. Ahmed-Braimah, E. C. Degner, F. W. Avila, S. M. Villarreal, J. A. Pleiss, M. F. Wolfner, and L. C. Harrington. 2016. Mating-induced transcriptome changes in the reproductive tract of female *Aedes aegypti*. PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases 10.
- Amaro, I. A., Y. H. Ahmed-Braimah, G. P. League, S. A. Pitcher, F. W. Avila, P. C. Cruz, L. C. Harrington, and M. F. Wolfner. 2021. Seminal fluid proteins induce transcriptome changes in the *Aedes aegypti* female lower reproductive tract. BMC Genomics 22.
- Antwi, F. B., and G. V. P. Reddy. 2015. Toxicological effects of pyrethroids on non-target aquatic insects. Environmental Toxicology and Pharmacology 40:915–923.
- Benoit, J. B., A. Vigneron, N. A. Broderick, Y. Wu, J. S. Sun, J. R. Carlson, S. Aksoy, and B. L. Weiss. 2017. Symbiont-induced odorant binding proteins mediate insect host hematopoiesis. eLife 6.
- CDC. (n.d.). . Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. <https://www.cdc.gov/>.
- Faucon, F., T. Gaude, I. Dusfour, V. Navratil, V. Corbel, W. Juntarajumnong, R. Girod, R. Poupardin, F. Boyer, S. Reynaud, and J.-P. David. 2017. In the hunt for genomic markers of metabolic resistance to pyrethroids in the Mosquito *Aedes aegypti*: An integrated next-generation sequencing approach. PLOS Neglected Tropical Diseases 11.
- Jurewicz, J., M. Radwan, B. Wielgomas, W. Sobala, M. Piskunowicz, P. Radwan, M. Bochenek, and W. Hanke. 2014. The effect of environmental exposure to pyrethroids and DNA damage in human sperm. Systems Biology in Reproductive Medicine 61:37–43.
- Matthews, B. J., C. S. McBride, M. DeGennaro, O. Despo, and L. B. Vosshall. 2015. The neurotranscriptome of the *Aedes aegypti* mosquito.
- Oliveira, S. R., R. R. Caleffe, and H. Conte. 2017. Chemical control of *Aedes aegypti*: A review on effects on the environment and human health. Revista Eletrônica em Gestão, Educação e Tecnologia Ambiental 21:240.

All images used were sourced from open access copyright free databases. Raw pixel, Flickr, Wikimedia Commons, and Pxfuel