

THE NEEDLE AND THE DAMAGE DONE: HOW DOES CHINESE STATE PARTICIPATION IN ILLICIT GLOBAL MARKETS AFFECT DOMESTIC SECURITY?



VAT EXPORT REBATES APPLIED TO NARCOTIC-RELATED CHEMICALS:

Listed Chemical Name:	English name:	VAT Export Rebate Rate:	CAS #: (Used to identify specific chemical substances)	Tax Rate:
啊芬太尼	Alfentanil	13%	29333300	13%
芬太尼	Fentanyl	13%	29333300	13%
4-苯氨基-N-苯乙基哌啶 (ANPP)	ANPP/4-ANPP (Fentanyl Precursor)	13%	29333600	13%
1-戊基-3- (1-苯甲酰基) 吗啉	Synthetic Marijuana	13%	2933990055	13%
二亚甲基双氧安非他明及其盐	MDMA	13%	2932999053	13%
麻黄碱及其盐	Ephedrine	13%	29394100	13%
假麻黄碱及其盐	Pseudoephedrine	13%	29394200	13%
乙酸酐 (醋酸酐)	Acetic Anhydride	13%	29152400	13%
苯环己哌啶	PCP	0%	29081600	13%
N-苯乙基-4-哌啶酮 (NPP)	NPP (Fentanyl Precursor)	13%	293370	13%
1- (1,3-苯并二噁茂-5-基) 丙烷-2-酮 (即 3,4-亚甲基二氧苯基-2-丙酮)	P2P (Meth)	13%	29329200	13%
其他芬太尼以及它们的衍生物	Other Fentanyl and their derivatives	13%	29349200	13%

Source: 国家税务总局

RECORDED DRUG ABUSE IN CHINA 2018-2023

Year	Number of Users	Users who have not relapsed in the past 3 years.	Total Drug Seized (tons)	Heroin Users 海洛因	Meth Users 冰毒	Ketamine Users K 粉	Marijuana Users 大麻
2023	896,000 (Down 20.3%)	4.7 million	25.9	305,000	455,000	30,000	n/a
2022	1,124,000 (Down 24.3%)	4.79 million	21.9	416,000	588,000	32,000	n/a (but state the number is increasing)
2021	1,486,000 (Down 17.5)	3.403 million	27	556,000	793,000	37,000	18,000
2020	1,801,000 (Down 16.1%)	3 million	55.49	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
2019	2,148,000 (Down 10.6%)	2.533 million	65.1	807,000	1.186 million	49,000	24,000
2018	2,404,000 (Down 5.8%)	n/a	67.9	889,000	1.35 million	63,000	24,000

Source: 中国禁毒网

OUTCOME-BASED PROCESS TRACING METHODOLOGY

Cause	Causal Mechanism	Outcome
Fentanyl production within China	Chinese state’s dual use of cooption and repression strategies	Chemical manufacturers within China are more likely to ship narcotic-related products abroad
Fentanyl production within China	Chinese state’s dual use of cooption and repression strategies	Lack of fentanyl-related deaths and threats to security caused by drugs

IF CHINA IS A CASE OF USING COOPTION AND REPRESSION STRATEGIES I EXPECTED TO FIND:

- There should be very little manufacture of fentanyl for recreational domestic use
- Companies manufacturing fentanyl should be more likely to ship products abroad
- There should be very few fentanyl-related deaths caused by recreational use
- Government incentives for these companies to sell their products abroad, coupled with overt attempts to suppress narcotic production within China

- Repress
  - Securitization
    - Framing an entity as a threat to state security, legitimizing the use of unconventional means for its eradication.
    - 1971 War on Drugs
    - Militarized policing
- Ignore
  - Feather Quilt Strategy
    - Deflect responsibility for an issue while trying to preserve state legitimacy
    - Former President Obrador of Mexico
- Coopt
  - Illicit Principal Agent Theory
    - Maintaining high monitoring levels amongst agents involved in illicit activity, while maintaining plausible deniability.
    - State participation (cooption) refers to the actors providing these illegal goods are working for the state, state institutions are enabling and/or benefitting from the activity, or the state is protecting the market from foreign regulatory elements.

whatsapp/elegam 13032681642

whatsapp: +8615530187424 kr me: nannie2019li

**Diana Wang**  
China Yafeng Technology Company Limited - Sales Manager  
Orlando, Florida, United States - [Contact Info](#)  
3 connections

[Connect](#) [Message](#) [More](#)

**Hiersun Biological Technology Company...**  
University of Oxford, Department for Continuin...

**db php**  
Bio-technology Company - sales manger  
hou, Guangdong, China - [Contact Info](#)  
ctions

[Connect](#) [Message](#) [More](#)

**Yafeng Bio-technoloi Company**  
中山大学岭南 (大学) 学

About

We are professional supplier of research chemicals, included all kinds of stimulants and cannabinoids, eutylone, 5c, 6f, 4f, pep, hexen, jwh, apho, etizolam, 2fddc, ect. welcome to contact my email: sara@hiersunchem.com, or whatsapp/telegram/wickr: +861303268164,wechat: issunday888

[Connect](#) [Message](#) [More](#)

LINKEDIN PAGES ADVERTISING THE SALE OF FENTANYL AND SYTHETIC MARIJUANA

FINLEY BODNAR

ADVISED BY DR. MATTHEW KRAIN AND DR. RUJIE WANG

